

CONTENTS

Symposium of Smart Materials and Smart Structures

Preface	2949
Overview of Japanese Smart Materials and Structures System Project	2951
Tateo Sakurai, Naoyuki Tajima, Mikio Sasajima, Nobuo Takeda and Teruo Kishi	
Recent Development of Smart Materials	2955
Yoshitake Nishi and Hiromasa Yabe	
Development of a Smart Materials Actuated Fuel Injector for Automobile Engines	2959
Yoshio Akimune, Tatsuo Sugiyama, Kazuo Matsuo, Junko Iita and R-J Xie	
Shape Memory Properties and Related Transformation Behavior in a Pre-deformed Sample at Room Temperature in Fe-15Mn-5Si-9Cr-5Ni-0.5NbC Alloy	2965
Z. Dong, S. Kajiwara, T. Kikuchi and N. Shinya	
Effect of Re Addition on Martensitic Transformation Behavior of Ni-Al-Alloys	2969
Hee Young Kim, Masanori Okada and Shuichi Miyazaki	
Evaluation of Nucleation and Propagation Behavior of Phase Transformation on Shape Memory Alloy Plate	2973
Makoto Koushinbou, Go Murasawa, Satoru Yoneyama, Toshio Sakuma and Masahisa Takashi	
High Temperature Shape Memory Effects in Ternary Ti-Ni-X (X=Pd, Zr) Thin Films	2977
T. Sawaguchi, M. Sato and A. Ishida	
Transformation Characteristics of Sputter Deposited SMA Thin Film	2981
Yong Liu and Xu Huang	
Joule Heat Induced Shape Memory Behavior of Ti-Ni Shape Memory Alloy Thin Films	2985
S. Inoue, T. Namazu, A. Hirayama and K. Koterazawa	
Effect of Heat Treatments on Microstructures and Shape Memory Effect in TiNi Foils Produced from Ultrafine Laminates	2989
Dacian Tomus, Koichi Tsuchiya, Takeshi Nagano, Akihide Hosokawa, Masahiro Sasaki, Toshiki Ohmori and Minoru Umemoto	
Some Considerations on TiNi-based Thin Films for MEMS Applications	2993
Yongqing Fu, Hejun Du, Sam Zhang and Yanwei Gu	
Characteristics and Application of Ti-Ni Leaf-Spring Actuator	2997
Kazuhiro Kitamura	
Site Preference of The Third Element in TiNi	3001
Shoji Ishida, Koutaro Tabata, Sou Mizutani and Setsuro Asano	
Transformation Behavior of Ti-Ni-Pt High Temperature Shape Memory Alloys	3005
Yohei Takahashi, Tomonari Inamura, Junpei Sakurai, Hideki Hosoda, Kenji Wakashima and Shuichi Miyazaki	
Mechanical and Shape Memory Properties of Ti-Sc-Mo Biomedical Alloys	3009
Takashi Maeshima, Kiyoshi Yamauchi, Hiroaki Uchiyama and Minoru Nishida	
Microstructural Characterization and Shape Memory Effects of Ti-Nb-Al Alloys	3013
Tomonari Inamura, Yusuke Fukui, Hideki Hosoda, Kenji Wakashima and Shuichi Miyazaki	
Shape Memory Characteristics of Ti-Nb-Ge Alloy	3017
Yusuke Fukui, Tomonari Inamura, Hideki Hosoda, Kenji Wakabayashi and Shuichi Miyazaki	

Electronic Structures of Ferromagnetic Shape Memory Alloys with Martensitic 14M Phase	3021
Yoshinori Tanaka, Shoji Ishida and Setsuro Asano	
Composition Dependence of Structure in $\text{Au}_{52.5-x}\text{-Cd}_{47.5}\text{-Ag}_x$ Shape Memory Alloys	3025
Yuki Matsuoka, Akiko Nagahara and Toshiharu Suzuki	
Effects of Composition and Structure on Mechanical Properties of Polycrystalline Ni_2MnGa Alloy	3029
Hiroyuki Ogasawara, Makoto Ohtsuka, Minoru Matsumoto and Kimio Itagaki	
Relation between Composition and Shape Memory Effect of the Sputtered Films of Ferromagnetic Shape Memory Alloy Ni_2MnGa	3033
Yuya Konno, Makoto Ohtsuka, Minoru Matsumoto and Kimio Itagaki	
Design of Smart Composites Based on Polymer and Shape Memory Alloy Powders	3037
H. Hosoda, S. Takeuchi, M. Yamazaki, T. Inamura, K. Wakashima and S. Miyazaki	
Progress on Processing and Design of Composites with Embedded Shape Memory Alloy Wires	3043
V. Michaud and J.-A. E. Månson	
Corrosion Behavior of Ti-Ni-Cu Shape Memory Alloys for Heat Engine Actuator in Simulated Geothermal Waters	3049
Yosuke Horiuchi, Akira Ogawa, Yoshihiro Sasaki, Toshio Sakuma, Li-Bin Niu and Hiroshi Takaku	
Fatigue Properties of Highelastic Thin Wire and Superelastic Thin Tube of NiTi Alloy	3053
Ryosuke Matsui, Hisaaki Tobushi, Hiroshi Horikawa and Yuji Furuichi	
Rearrangement of Martensite Variants of Fe-31.2at.%Pd under Magnetic Field	3057
Tatsuaki Sakamoto, Keiichi Yoshinaka, Takashi Fukuda, Tomoyuki Kakeshita and Kohji Kishio	
Influence of Magnetic Field Direction on Recoverable Strain Due to Rearrangement of Variants in Fe_3Pt	3059
Takashi Fukuda, Tatsuaki Sakamoto, Tetsuya Inoue, Tomoyuki Kakeshita and Kohji Kishio	
Magnetic Shear Stress for the Rearrangement of Martensite Variants in Stoichiometric Ni_2MnGa	3061
Nariaki Okamoto, Takashi Fukuda, Tomoyuki Kakeshita, Tetsuya Takeuchi and Kohji Kishio	
Development of High-temperature Shape Memory Alloys in the $\text{Ni}_{2+x}\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Ga}$ System	3063
Vladimir V. Khovailo, Toshihiko Abe, Toshiyuki Takagi, Makoto Ohtsuka and Minoru Matsumoto	
Self-Crack-Healing under Cyclic Stress of Silicon Nitride Composite	3067
Koji Takahashi, Kotoji Ando and Shinji Saito	
Fatigue Strength of Crack-Healed $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3/\text{SiC}$ at Elevated Temperature	3071
K. Ando, S. K. Lee, M. Yokouchi, K. Takahashi and H. Suenaga	
Critical Crack Healing Condition under Stress and Subsequent Strength at the Healing Temperature	3075
Wataru Nakao, Masato Ono, Masahiro Yokouchi, Koji Takahashi and Kotoji Ando	
Fabrication of Metallic Closed Cellular Materials by Sintering of Metal Coated Heat Resisting Particles	3079
Satoshi Kishimoto and Norio Shinya	
Structures of Tetra-needle Like ZnO Whisker During the Crystal Growth	3083
Zuowan Zhou, Longsheng Chu, Shuchun Hu and Lixia Gu	
Metal-carbon Nanocomposite Films for Temperature Sensing with Enhanced Functionality	3087
T. Takeno, T. Takagi, A. Bozhko, M. Shupegin	
Cellular/Dendritic Transition in Directional Solidification of $\text{Tb}_{0.27}\text{Dy}_{0.73}\text{Fe}_{1.95}$ Alloy	3091
Chengchang Ji, Shigen Zhu, Jianguo Li and Yaohe Zhou	
Formation of Self-Orientated Nanocrystals in an Amorphous Alloy under Focused-Ion-Beam Irradiation	3095
Takuya Kamikawa, Ryuichi Tarumi, Kazuki Takashima and Yakichi Higo	
Influence of Grain Boundary on Magnetoresistance in $\text{La}_{0.7}\text{Ca}_{0.3}\text{MnO}_3$	3099
T. Murata, T. Terai, T. Fukuda, T. Kakeshita and K. Kishio	

γ'-Fe₄N Thin Films with Out-of-plane Magnetization	3103
Kaoru Higashi and Katsuto Oda	
Colossal Magnetoresistance (CMR) Effect in (Fe,Cu)Cr₂S₄	3107
Shintaro Sakai and Katsuro Oda	
<i>Symposium of Self-Assembled Materials</i>	
Preface	3111
Functional, Nanostructured Materials via the Polymerization of Liquid Crystal Assemblies	3113
D. L. Gin, Y. Xu, W. Gu, M. Zhou, T. J. Kidd and A. C. Sentman	
Organic Intercalation with Layered Polymer Crystals Consisting of Diisotactic and Disyndiotactic Polymer Chains	3119
Shinya Oshita, Toshihiro Tanaka and Akikazu Matsumoto	
Photo-Thermal Effects of Some Cholesterol-Azobenzene Containing Dimesogens	3123
V. Ajay Mallia and Nobuyuki Tamaoki	
Control of the Lower Critical Solution Temperature of Poly(acrylamide) with Azobenzene Units	3127
Haruhisa Akiyama and Nobuyuki Tamaoki	
The Construction of Polymeric [2×2] Metal Grids utilizing Supramolecular Initiators	3131
Richard Hoogenboom, Daan Wouters and Ulrich S. Schubert	
Supramolecular Engineering with Macromolecules: Preparation of Block Copolymers and Nanomaterials	3135
Bas G.G. Lohmeijer and Ulrich S. Schubert	
Two-Dimensional Manipulation of π-conjugated Polymer by Means of Instant Mass Migration	3139
Nobuyuki Zettsu, Takashi Ubukata, Masahiko Hara and Takahiro Seki	
Ligand-Printed Ion Pore Composed of Polypeptide Assembly in a Lipid Bilayer Membrane	3143
Masahiro Higuchi, Tomoyuki Koga, Takatoshi Kinoshita, Yoshiaki Kobuke and Masami Kawaguchi	
Preparation of the Novel Sensing System using Structural Color Plate	3147
S. Hayashi, Y. Yokogawa, R. Tominaga and T. Kinoshita	
Visual Sensing System from Polypeptide Nano-Assembly	3151
M. Sivakumar, R. Tominaga, T. Koga, T. Kinoshita, M. Sugiyama and K. Yamaguchi	
Characterization of Organized Molecular Layers Including Amphiphilic Isothiouonium Derivatives	3155
Yoshihiro Misawa, Yuji Kubo, Sumio Tokita, Hirokazu Ohkuma and Hiroo Nakahara	
Odd-Even Effects of Multilayers in Azobenzene-Containing Urea Amphiphiles	3159
Toru Kobayashi and Takahiro Seki	
Concentration-Dependent Structural Transition of Supramolecular Thiocyanine J-Aggregates in Solution	3163
Takeshi Isohashi, Hiroshi Yao and Keisaku Kimura	
Nonlinear Optical Susceptibility of Tetra-tert-butyl-Vanadyl-phthalocyanine Films Laminated by Langmuir-Blodgett Method	3167
Saburo Uchida, Vijay T. Chitnis, Hideo Furuhashi, Akinori Maeda, Goro Sawa, Kenzo Kojima, Asao Ohashi, Shizuyasu Ochiai, Yoshiyuki Uchida and Teruyoshi Mizutani	
Optical Properties of J-aggregates in Vapor Deposited Films of a Bisazomethine Dye	3171
Shinya Matsumoto, Takashi Kobayashi, Tetsuya Aoyama and Tatsuo Wada	
Ferroelectric Langmuir-Blodgett Multilayers Incorporating Metallic Cations	3175
Shuhong Li, Shihong Ma, Bo Li, Jinglan Sun, Genshui Wang, Xiangjian Meng, Junhao Chu and Wencheng Wang	
Preparation of Mesoporous Silica Films Filled with Various Amino Acids and Peptides in Their Nanopores	3179
Katsuhiko Ariga, Qingmin Zhang, Akihiro Okabe, Makiko Niki, Takuzo Aida, Tomoyuki Koga, Yukihiro Kojima and Takatoshi Kinoshita	

Immobilization of One-Dimensional Charge-Transfer Assemblies in Mesoporous Silica Films through Discotic Molecule Templating	3183
Akihiro Okabe, Takanori Fukushima, Katsuhiko Ariga and Takuzo Aida	
Asymmetric Photoreaction in Peptide Assemblies Confined in Mesoporous Silica Nanopores	3187
Takuji Aimiya, Katsuhiko Ariga, Akihiro Okabe, Takanori Fukushima, Makiko Niki and Takuzo Aida	
Soft Templating of Metallic and Metal Oxide Porous Sponges Using Sacrificial Dextran-Based Composites	3191
Dominic Walsh, Laura Arcelli, Toshiyuki Ikoma, Junzo Tanaka and Stephen Mann	
Preparation of Metal/Metal Oxide Network Using Organic Polymer Gel	3195
Yoshimi Seida and Yoshio Nakano	
Phthalocyanine-Gold Particle Nanostructured Assemblies for Near-IR Photoelectric Conversion	3199
Sunao Yamada, Kazuma Inoue, Tsuyoshi Akiyama, Yutaka Kuwahara, Nao Terasaki, Satoshi Nitahara and Shinobu Inoue	
Preparation of Organic-Inorganic Nanohybrids by Using Self-Assembly Reaction of Amorphous Metal Hydroxides with Organic Compounds	3203
H. Noguchi, T. Takahashi, B. Hatano and H. Tagaya	
Preparation and Intercalation Reactions of Zn-Sn LDH and Zn-Al-Sn LDH	3207
Osama Saber and Hideyuki Tagaya	
Complexation of Dendrimer-protected Silver Nanoparticles with Hydrotalcite	3211
Alexsandro Santos Costa and Toyoko Imae	
Intercalation of Cu²⁺ with 3-(Aminopropyl) triethoxysilane into Montmorillonite	3215
Toshimi Sugiyama, Emi Noguchi, Takafumi Furuya, Tomohiko Hayashi, Takako Kawamura, Yoshikuni Uchida, Kazunori Matsui and Yoshiyuki Nakamura	
Control of Photochemical Dimerization of Acenaphthylene in Graphite Oxides Intercalated by n-Alkylamines with Different Alkyl Chain Lengths	3219
Yoshiaki Matsuo, Takahiro Fukunaga, Naoto Tokura, Tomokazu Fukutsuka and Yosohiro Sugie	
Adsorption of Cationic Surfactants on Hydrogen-Terminated Si(111) Surfaces Studied by In-situ Atomic Force Microscopy	3223
A. Imanishi, M. Suzuki and Y. Nakato	
Quenching Effects and Conduction Characteristics of Al Doped ZnO Ceramics	3227
T. Tohsophon, N. Sirikulrat and T. Tunkasiri	
<i>Symposium of Materials for Membrane Separation</i>	
Preface	3231
Inorganic Membranes for Harsh Conditions – Viewpoints on Materials Issues	3233
Rune Bredesen	
Development of Ceramic Support Substrates for Hydrogen Separation Membrane Applications	3239
S. Yamada, Y. Yoshino, B.N. Nair and H. Taguchi	
Preparation of Thin Zeolite Films on Porous Titania-Stainless Steel Composite Substrates	3243
Mikihiro Nomura, Leszek Gora, Thomas Maschmeyer, Ben Meester, Joop Schoonman, Freek Kapteijn and Jacob A. Moulijn	
Transport Properties of Condensable Gases through Microporous Silica Membranes	3247
Tomohisa Yoshioka, Junpei Tanaka, Syougo Furutani, Toshinori Tsuru and Masashi Asaeda	
Hydrogen Permeation Characteristics of Melt-Spun Amorphous Alloy Membranes	3251
S. Yamaura, H.M. Kimura, A. Inoue, M. Nishida, Y. Shimpo and H. Okouchi	

Preparation and Characterization of SiC Membranes for High Temperature Hydrogen Separation	3255
H. Suda, Y. Uchimaru, I. Fujiwara and K. Haraya	
Catalytic Membrane Reactors for Methane Reforming using Hydrogen Permselective Silica Membranes	3259
T. Tsuru, K. Yamaguchi, T. Yoshioka and M. Asaeda	
Microporous Silica Membrane Prepared using TMOS/O₃ CVD in Opposing Reactants Geometry	3263
G. Suraj, K. Ono, M. Nomura, T. Sugawara, H. Takaba and S. Nakao	
Stability of Ni-doped Silica Membranes for H₂ Separation at High Temperature	3267
M. Kanezashi, T. Yoshioka, T. Tsuru and M. Asaeda	
Microporous Inorganic Membranes for CO₂ Separation	3271
Izumi Kumakiri, Nicolas Lecerf and Rune Bredesen	
Gas Permeation Properties of Iron Containing Carbon Molecular Sieve Membranes	3275
H. Suda, I. Fujiwara and K. Haraya	
Development of a Design Tool for Gas Separation Membrane Modules using Computational Fluid Dynamics Simulation	3279
Hiromitsu Takaba, Takuro Nishimura, Kimito Funatsu and Shin-ichi Nakao	
Effect of Molecular Interactions on Gas Permeation Properties through a Microporous Silica Membrane Studied with Molecular Dynamics Simulation	3283
Tomohisa Yoshioka, Toshinori Tsuru and Masashi Asaeda	
A Novel Method for Preparation of SrFeCo_{0.5}O_x Membranes on Porous Substrates for Oxygen Permeation	3287
Masayuki Ikeguchi, Masayuki Kaneko, Yasushi Sekine, Eiichi Kikuchi and Masahiko Matsukata	
Methanol Permeation Properties of Sulfonated Polyimide Membranes	3291
Ken-ichi Okamoto, Liming Yang, Tatsuaki Honda, Yan Yin, Makoto Yoshino, Kazuhiro Tanaka and Hidetoshi Kita	
Pervaporation Properties for an Azeotrope of Ethanol/Water through Organic-Inorganic Hybrid Membranes from Quaternized Chitosan with Tetraethoxysilane	3295
Tadashi Uragami, Takuya Katayama and Takashi Miyata	
Gas and Vapor Permeation through Liquid Membrane Using Ionic Liquid	3299
Nobuhiro Yamanouchi, Shuhong Duan and Akira Ito	
Effect of Ultrasound on Membrane Cleaning Processes for Enhancement of its Permeability	3303
Kyaing Kyaing Latt, Tsuyoshi Kobayashi and Takaomi Kobayashi	
A Photocatalytic Membrane Reactor for Liquid-phase Reactions using Porous Titanium Oxide Membranes	3307
T. Tsuru, Y. Ohtani, T. Yoshioka and M. Asaeda	
Molecularly Imprinted Nylon Membranes Having Amino Acid Selective Binding Properties. Effect of Phase Inversion Condition on Membrane Characteristics	3311
Takaomi Kobayashi, Masanori Abe and Kohei Takeda	
Preparation and Characterization of Polymer-Mica Composite Cation-Exchange Membranes	3315
Ryotaro Kiyono, Kaori Hanai, Masayasu Tasaka, Kunio Kitajima and Tomohiro Yamaguchi	
Effect of Thin Fluoro-ionomer Coating by Plasma Polymerization on Methanol Crossover and Proton Conductivity of Membrane for Direct Methanol Fuel Cell	3319
Masao Sudoh, Tomoyoshi Hakamata, Kazuyoshi Furukawa and Keiichi Okajima	
Ion-Pairing Effects in Charged Membranes with Low Water Contents	3323
Ryotaro Yamamoto, Hidetoshi Matsumoto and Akihiro Tanioka	